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Martha V. Rodriguez, and Eileen Rodriguez

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN JOSE DIVISION

Defendant, JUVENTINO RODRIGUEZ (“DEFENDANT”), hereby answers the complaint of Francisco Munoz Marquez and Luis A. Vidal (“COMPLAINT”) as follows.

1. DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 1 of the COMPLAINT.
2. DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 2(a) of the COMPLAINT.
3. DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 2(b) of the COMPLAINT.
4. DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 2(c) of the COMPLAINT.

1 **5.** DEFENDANT admits that the Plaintiffs were over 18 years old at all relevant times and
2 denies each and every other allegation in paragraph 5 of the COMPLAINT.

3 **6.** DEFENDANT admits that defendants worked in Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz, and
4 Santa Clara Counties. DEFENDANT denies each and every other allegation in paragraph 7 of the
5 COMPLAINT.

6 **7.** DEFENDANT admits each and every allegation in paragraph 8 of the COMPLAINT.

7 **8.** DEFENDANT admits each and every allegation in paragraph 9 of the COMPLAINT.

8 **9.** DEFENDANT admits each and every allegation in paragraph 10 of the COMPLAINT.

9 **10.** DEFENDANT admits all allegations in paragraph 11 of the COMPLAINT.

10 **11.** DEFENDANT admits that Defendant, EILEEN RODRIGUEZ, was an officer of V-Fab, Inc.,
11 which is now a dissolved corporation and denies each and every other allegation in paragraph 12 of
12 the COMPLAINT.

13 **12.** DEFENDANT lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
14 the allegation that ROBERT JAMES RODRIGUEZ and CHRISTINA CAMARILLO are officers of
15 the corporate Defendants and on that basis denies this allegation. DEFENDANT denies each and
16 every other allegation in paragraph 13 of the COMPLAINT.

17 **13.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 14 of the COMPLAINT.

18 **14.** DEFENDANT lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
19 the allegation that all defendants are in common control of a same group of people and on that basis
20 denies this allegation. DEFENDANT denies each and every other allegation in paragraph 15 of the
21 COMPLAINT.

22 **15.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 16 of the COMPLAINT.

23 **16.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 17 of the COMPLAINT.

24 **17.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 18 of the COMPLAINT.

25 **18.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 19 of the COMPLAINT.

26 **19.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 20 of the COMPLAINT.

27 **20.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 21 of the COMPLAINT.

28 **21.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 22 of the COMPLAINT.

29 **22.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 23 of the COMPLAINT.

30 **23.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 24 of the COMPLAINT.

31 **24.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 25 of the COMPLAINT.

32 **25.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 26 of the COMPLAINT.

1 **26.** DEFENDANT incorporates his prior responses to each and every allegation in paragraphs 1-
2 26 concerning the allegations in paragraph 27.

3 **27.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 28 of the COMPLAINT.

4 **28.** DEFENDANT admits he and MARTHA V. RODRIGUEZ were at a time an "Enterprise
5 engaged in commerce or in the production of goods for commerce" pursuant to 29 U.S.C. §203(r) &
6 (s). DEFENDANT lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
allegations in paragraph 29 as to the other defendants and on that basis denies such allegations.

7 **29.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 30 of the COMPLAINT.

8 **30.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 31 of the COMPLAINT.

9 **31.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 32 of the COMPLAINT.

10 **32.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 33 of the COMPLAINT.

11 **33.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 34 of the COMPLAINT.

12 **34.** DEFENDANT lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
the allegations in paragraph 35 and on this basis denies the allegations in paragraph 35 of the
13 COMPLAINT.

14 **35.** DEFENDANT incorporates his prior responses to each and every allegation in paragraphs 1-
15 35 concerning the allegations in paragraph 36.

16 **36.** DEFENDANT denies that Plaintiffs were employed in execution of the PROJECTS which
17 were subject to prevailing wage law pursuant to CA Labor Code §§1771, 1774.

18 **37.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 38 of the COMPLAINT.

19 **38.** DEFENDANT admits that to the extent he employed people on private construction projects
he was subject to Labor Code §510. DEFENDANT denies that he employed Plaintiffs and each and
20 every other allegation in paragraph 39 of the COMPLAINT.

21 **39.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 40 of the COMPLAINT.

22 **40.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 41 of the COMPLAINT.

23 **41.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 42 of the COMPLAINT.

24 **42.** DEFENDANT lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
the allegations in paragraph 43 and on this basis denies the allegations in paragraph 43 of the
25 COMPLAINT.

26 **43.** DEFENDANT incorporates his prior responses to each and every allegation in paragraphs 1-
27 43 concerning the allegations in paragraph 44.

28 **44.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 45 of the COMPLAINT.

1 **45.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 46 of the COMPLAINT.
2 **46.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 47 of the COMPLAINT.
3 **47.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 48 of the COMPLAINT.
4 **48.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 49 of the COMPLAINT.
5 **49.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 50 of the COMPLAINT.
6 **50.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 51 of the COMPLAINT.
7 **51.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 52 of the COMPLAINT.
8 **52.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 53 of the COMPLAINT.
9 **53.** DEFENDANT lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
10 the allegation that Plaintiffs, including Opt-In Consenters, have incurred, and will continue to incur
11 attorney fees in the prosecution of this action as identified in paragraph 54 of the COMPLAINT and
12 on this basis denies such allegations. DEFENDANT denies each and every other allegation in
13 paragraph 54 of the COMPLAINT.
14 **54.** DEFENDANT incorporates his prior responses to each and every allegation in paragraphs 1-
15 54 concerning the allegations in paragraph 55.
16 **55.** DEFENDANT admits the allegations in paragraph 56.
17 **56.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 57 of the COMPLAINT.
18 **57.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 58 of the COMPLAINT.
19 **58.** DEFENDANT lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
20 the allegations in paragraph 59 of the COMPLAINT and on this basis denies the allegations in
21 paragraph 59 of the COMPLAINT.
22 **59.** DEFENDANT incorporates his prior responses to each and every allegation in paragraphs 1-
23 59 concerning the allegations in paragraph 60.
24 **60.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 61 of the COMPLAINT.
25 **61.** DEFENDANT denies each and every implied factual allegation in paragraph 62 of the
26 COMPLAINT.
27 **62.** DEFENDANT denies each and every allegation in paragraph 63 of the COMPLAINT.
28 **63.** DEFENDANT incorporates his prior responses to each and every allegation in paragraphs 1-
 63 concerning the allegations in paragraph 64.
29 **64.** DEFENDANT admits he and MARTHA V. RODRIGUEZ were at times subject to the laws
30 identified in this paragraph 65 of the COMPLAINT. DEFENDANT lacks knowledge or

1 information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of whether the other defendants were subject to
 2 the laws stated in this paragraph 65 and on that basis denies such allegations.

3 **65. DEFENDANT** admits he and MARTHA V. RODRIGUEZ were subject to CA Business and
 4 Professions Code §17200 et seq. DEFENDANT lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form
 5 a belief as to the truth of whether the other defendants were subject to the laws stated in this
 6 paragraph 66 and on that basis denies such allegations. DEFENDANT denies each and every other
 7 allegation in paragraph 66 of the COMPLAINT.

8 **66. DEFENDANT** denies each and every allegation in paragraph 67 of the COMPLAINT.

9 **67. DEFENDANT** denies each and every allegation in paragraph 68 of the COMPLAINT.

10 **68. DEFENDANT** denies each and every allegation in paragraph 69 of the COMPLAINT.

11 **69. DEFENDANT** denies each and every allegation in paragraph 70 of the COMPLAINT.

12 **70. DEFENDANT** lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of
 13 the allegations in paragraph 71 of the COMPLAINT and on this basis denies the allegations in
 14 paragraph 71 of the COMPLAINT.

15 **71. DEFENDANT** denies that Plaintiffs are entitled to recover any damages or relief or costs or
 16 attorneys' fees whatsoever.

17 **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

18 This DEFENDANT denies that he is responsible for any damages that Plaintiffs allegedly
 19 incurred or that Plaintiffs were damaged in any amount or at all by DEFENDANT's conduct or
 20 omission.

21 **72. First Affirmative Defense – Not an Employer**

22 As a first and separate affirmative defense to all causes of action and counts, DEFENDANT
 23 alleges that this DEFENDANT never employed Plaintiffs in any capacity during the relevant time
 24 period and as such was not Plaintiffs' employer under federal or California law.

25 **73. Second Affirmative Defense – Not Liable for Corporate Acts/Omissions.**

26 As a second and separate affirmative defense to all causes of action and counts, DEFENDANT
 27 alleges that this DEFENDANT cannot be held liable for the acts of a corporation and is not liable for
 28 any of the counts and claims in the COMPLAINT.

29 **74. Third Affirmative Defense – Failure to State a Cause of Action.**

30 As a third and separate affirmative defense, DEFENDANT alleges that the COMPLAINT and
 31 every cause of action and count therein fail to state facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action or
 32 count against DEFENDANT.

1 **75. Fourth Affirmative Defense – Statute of Limitations.**

2 As a fourth and separate affirmative defense, DEFENDANT alleges that the COMPLAINT and
3 every cause of action and count therein is barred by the appropriate statute of limitations, which
4 include, but are not limited to, California Code of Civil Procedure §337, §338(a), §339, §340, 29
5 U.S.C. §255, and CA Business and Professions Code §17208.

6 **76. Fifth Affirmative Defense – Good Faith**

7 As a fifth and separate affirmative defense to all causes of action and counts, DEFENDANT
8 alleges that DEFENDANT's actions were all taken in good faith, were appropriate under the
9 circumstances, and were proper and legal.

10 **77. Sixth Affirmative Defense – Contribution**

11 As a sixth and separate affirmative defense to all causes of action and counts, DEFENDANT
12 alleges that if Plaintiffs have suffered or will suffer any damages or harm, those damages or harm are
13 a result of their own conduct/omission or the conduct/omission of another party, and not the result of
14 any conduct by this DEFENDANT.

15 **78. Seventh Affirmative Defense – Plaintiffs Took Rest Breaks and Meal Periods**

16 As a seventh and separate affirmative defense to the sixth count and related claims of missed rest
17 breaks and meal periods, DEFENDANT alleges that Plaintiffs had the opportunity to take and
18 actually took required rest breaks and meal periods.

19 **79. Eighth Affirmative Defense – No Standing**

20 As an eighth and separate affirmative defense to the sixth count, DEFENDANT alleges that
21 Plaintiffs lack standing to seek disgorgement of profits or restitution.

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1 **80. Ninth Affirmative Defense – No Statutory Violations**

2 As a ninth and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DEFENDANT alleges that
3 DEFENDANT has taken no action and made no omission that violated or sought to violate any
4 statutory right relating to Plaintiffs.

5 **81. Tenth Affirmative Defense – Unclean Hands**

6 As a tenth and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DEFENDANT alleges that Plaintiffs'
7 counts and prayer for relief are barred by unclean hands.

8 **82. Eleventh Affirmative Defense – Waiver**

9 As an eleventh and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DEFENDANT alleges that
10 Plaintiffs' counts and prayer for relief are barred by waiver.

11 **83. Twelfth Affirmative Defense – Estoppel**

12 As a twelfth and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DEFENDANT alleges that Plaintiffs'
13 counts and prayer for relief are barred by estoppel.

14 **84. Thirteenth Affirmative Defense – Release**

15 As a thirteenth and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DEFENDANT alleges that
16 Plaintiffs released DEFENDANT of all liability based on their own conduct.

17 **85. Fourteenth Affirmative Defense – Consent**

18 As a fourteenth and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DEFENDANT alleges that
19 Plaintiffs consented to DEFENDANT's actions and conduct and therefore DEFENDANT is not
20 liable.

21 **86. Fifteenth Affirmative Defense – Justification**

22 As a fifteenth and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DEFENDANT alleges that all of
23 this DEFENDANT's conduct or omissions were justified under the circumstances.

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1 **87. Sixteenth Affirmative Defense – Good Faith Belief No Wages Owed at Termination**

2 As a sixteenth and separate affirmative defense to count five, DEFENDANT alleges that
3 DEFENDANT had and has a good faith belief that DEFENDANT owed no wages to Plaintiffs at the
4 time their employment ended pursuant to CA Labor Code §201.

5 **88. Seventeenth Affirmative Defense – Good Faith Belief re: Liquidated Damages**

6 As a seventeenth and separate affirmative defense to count two, DEFENDANT alleges that
7 DEFENDANT's acts or omissions were in good faith and DEFENDANT had no reasonable grounds
8 for believing that DEFENDANT's acts or omission violated any CA or federal law related to
9 minimum wages or overtime payment.

10 **89. Eighteenth Affirmative Defense – Mitigation of Damages**

11 As an eighteenth and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DFENDANT alleges that
12 Plaintiffs failed to mitigate damages.

13 **90. Nineteenth Affirmative Defense – Equitable Indemnity**

14 As a nineteenth and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DFENDANT alleges that any and
15 all injury alleged in the COMPLAINT was the result of a duty or obligation owed by another party to
16 indemnify this Defendant.

17 **91. Twentieth Affirmative Defense – Payment**

18 As a twentieth and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DFENDANT alleges that Plaintiffs
19 have been paid for all wages.

20 **92. Twenty-first Affirmative Defense – Laches**

21 As a twenty-first and separate affirmative defense to all counts, DFENDANT alleges that this
22 DEFENDANT will suffer prejudice due to Plaintiffs' delay in bringing this action.

23 **93. Twenty-second Affirmative Defense – Defendant's Conduct was Fair and Lawful**

24 As a twenty-second and separate affirmative defense to Plaintiff's sixth count, DFENDANT
25 alleges that this DEFENDANT's conduct was fair and lawful.

DEFENDANT has not yet completed its investigation and /or discovery of all facts and circumstances related to the subject matter of Plaintiffs' COMPLAINT, and therefore DEFENDANT reserves the right to amend, modify, revise or supplement this Answer, and to plead such other and further affirmative defenses as it may deem proper and necessary in its defense of this action.

Prayer for Relief

WHEREFORE, this answering DEFENDANT prays for judgment in his favor as follows:

1. That Plaintiffs take nothing by reason of their COMPLAINT;
2. For attorneys' fees under CA Labor Code §218.5;
3. For costs of suit herein; and
4. For such other and further relief as this court deems just and proper.

Habbu & Park Inc.

/S/
Jeff Park, Esq.
Attorneys for Defendant, Juventino Rodriguez